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1 PETER

I. GREETING

1:1 Peter, an apostle of Jesus Christ,
To **God's elect**,
[strangers in the world],
scattered throughout Pontus, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia and Bithynia,
2 who have been chosen
according to the foreknowledge **of God** the **Father**,
through the sanctifying work of the **Spirit**,
for obedience to Jesus **Christ** and sprinkling by his blood:

Grace and peace be yours in abundance.

II. BIRTH INTO A SALVATION OF GOD

A. THE SOURCE AND COMPLETENESS OF GOD'S SALVATION

3 Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ!

1. SALVATION TO COME - FUTURE

In his great mercy he has given us new birth
into a living **hope**
through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, 4 and
into an inheritance
that can never perish, spoil or fade—kept in heaven for you,
5 who
through **faith**
are shielded **by God's** power until the coming of the **salvation** that is
ready to be revealed in the last time.

2. SALVATION IN PROGRESS - PRESENT

6 In this you greatly rejoice,
though now for a little while you may have had to suffer grief in all kinds of trials.
7 These have come so **that your faith**
—of greater worth than gold, which perishes even though refined by fire—
may be proved genuine and
may result in praise, glory and honor when Jesus Christ is revealed.

8 Though you have not seen him,
you **love** him; and
even though you do not see him now,
you **believe** in him and
are filled with an inexpressible and glorious joy,

9 for you are receiving the **goal of your faith**,
the **salvation of your souls**.

3. SALVATION ACCOMPLISHED - PAST

10 Concerning this **salvation**,
the prophets,
who spoke of the grace that was to come to you,
sought intently and with the greatest care,
11 trying to find out the time and circumstances to which the **Spirit** of Christ
in them was pointing when he predicted **the sufferings of Christ** and the
glories that would follow.
12 It was revealed
to them that they were not serving themselves but you, when they spoke of
the things that have now been told you by those who have preached **the**
gospel to you by the Holy **Spirit** sent from heaven.

Even angels
long to look into these things.

B. THE INTENDED EFFECT OF GOD'S SALVATION ON HOW WE LIVE (see Galatians 5:6)

1. LIVE OUT YOUR HOPE ...

13 Therefore, prepare your **minds** for **action**;
 be selfcontrolled;
 set your **hope** fully on the grace to be given you when Jesus Christ is revealed.
 14 As obedient children,
 do not
 conform to the evil desires you had when you lived in ignorance.
 15 But
 just as he who called you is holy, so be holy in all you do;
 16 for it is written:
 "BE HOLY, BECAUSE I AM HOLY."

2. ... BY FAITH (IN THE FATHER) ...

17 Since you call on a Father who judges each man's work impartially,
[live your lives as strangers] here **in reverent fear**.

18 For
 you know that it was
 - not with perishable things such as silver or gold that **you were redeemed** from
 the empty way of life handed down to you from your forefathers, 19 but
 - **with the precious blood of Christ**, a lamb without blemish or defect. 20 He was
 chosen before the creation of the world, but was revealed in these last times for
 your sake.
 21 Through
 him you **believe** in God, who raised him from the dead and glorified
 him, and
 so your **faith** and **hope** are **in God**.

3. ... EXPRESSING ITSELF THROUGH LOVE (TOWARD MAN)

22 Now that you have **purified yourselves by obeying the truth** so that you have sincere **love** for
 your brothers,
 love one another deeply, from the heart.

23 For
 you have been born again, not of perishable **seed**, but of **imperishable**,
 through
 the living and enduring **word of God**.

24 For,
 "ALL MEN
 ARE LIKE GRASS, AND
 ALL THEIR GLORY
 IS LIKE THE FLOWERS OF THE FIELD;
 THE GRASS WITHERS AND THE FLOWERS FALL,

25 BUT THE WORD OF THE LORD
 STANDS FOREVER."

And this is the word that was preached to you.

III. GROWING IN OUR SALVATION

REPENT

- 2:1 Therefore,
rid yourselves of
all malice and all deceit, hypocrisy, envy, and slander of every kind.
2 Like newborn babies, crave pure spiritual milk,
so that by it you may **grow up in your salvation**,
3 now that you have tasted that the Lord is good. (see Psalm 34:8)

A. YOU ARE OF GOD ...

- 4 As you
come to him,
the living Stone—
rejected by men but
chosen by God and precious to him—

- 5 you
also, like living stones,
are being built
into a spiritual house
to be a holy priesthood,
offering spiritual sacrifices acceptable to God
through Jesus Christ.

WORK OF GOD

- 6 For in Scripture it says:
"SEE, I LAY A STONE IN ZION,
A CHOSEN AND PRECIOUS CORNERSTONE,
AND THE ONE WHO TRUSTS IN HIM
WILL NEVER BE PUT TO SHAME."

RESPONSES OF MEN

ACCEPTANCE

- 7 Now to you who believe, this stone is precious.

REJECTION

- But to those who do not believe,
"THE STONE THE BUILDERS REJECTED HAS BECOME THE CAPSTONE,"
8 and,
"A STONE THAT CAUSES MEN TO STUMBLE AND A ROCK THAT MAKES THEM
FALL."

They stumble because they disobey the message—which
is also what they were destined for.

- 9 But you are
a chosen people,
a royal priesthood,
a holy nation,
a people belonging to God,
that you may declare the praises of him who called you
out of darkness
into his wonderful light.

- 10 Once you were not a people, but now **you are the people of God;**
once you had not received mercy, but now you have received mercy.

B. ... LIVING IN A WORLD OF MEN

- 11 Dear friends, I urge you, [as aliens and **strangers in the world**], to abstain from sinful desires, which war against your soul.
 12 Live such good lives among the pagans that, though they accuse you of doing wrong, they may see your good deeds and glorify God on the day he visits us.

1. SUBMITTING TO OTHERS - EVEN IF PAGAN; WORTHY OR UNWORTHY

a. GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES

13 Submit yourselves for the Lord's sake to every **authority instituted among men**: whether to the king, as the supreme authority, 14 or to governors, who are sent by him to punish those who do wrong and to commend those who do right.

15 **For**

it is God's will that by doing good you should silence the ignorant talk of foolish men. 16 Live as free men, but do not use your freedom as a coverup for evil; live as servants of God. 17 Show proper respect to everyone: Love the brotherhood of believers, fear God, honor the king.

b. EMPLOYERS

18 **Slaves**, submit yourselves to your **masters** with all respect, not only to those who are good and considerate, but also to those who are harsh.

19 **For**

it is commendable if a man **bears up under** the pain of **unjust suffering** because he is conscious of God. 20 But how is it to your credit if you receive a beating for doing wrong and endure it? But if you **suffer for doing good and you endure** it, this is commendable before God.

AN EXAMPLE

21 To this you were called, because Christ suffered for you, leaving you an example, that you should follow in his steps.

22 "HE COMMITTED NO SIN,

AND NO DECEIT WAS FOUND IN HIS MOUTH."

23 When they hurled their insults at him, he did not retaliate; when he suffered, he made no threats. Instead, he entrusted himself to him who judges justly. 24 He himself bore our sins in his body on the tree, so that we might die to sins and live for righteousness; **by his wounds you have been healed.**

25 For you were like sheep going astray, but now you have returned to the **Shepherd** and Overseer **of your souls.**

c. **HUSBANDS**

3:1 Wives, in the same way be submissive to your **husbands**
so that,

if any of them do not believe the word, they may be won over without words by the behavior of their wives, 2 when they see the purity and reverence of your lives. 3 Your beauty should not come from outward adornment, such as braided hair and the wearing of gold jewelry and fine clothes. 4 Instead, it should be that of your inner self, the unfading beauty of a gentle and quiet spirit, which is of great worth in God's sight. 5 For this is the way the holy women of the past who put their hope in God used to make themselves beautiful. They were submissive to their own husbands, 6 like Sarah, who obeyed Abraham and called him her master. You are her daughters if you do what is right and do not give way to fear.

d. **WIVES**

7 Husbands, in the same way be considerate as you live with your **wives**, and treat them with respect as the weaker partner and as heirs with you of the gracious gift of life,
so that

nothing will hinder your prayers.

e. **EVERYONE**

8 Finally, all of you, live in harmony with one another;
be sympathetic,
love as brothers,
be compassionate and humble.

9 Do not
repay evil with evil or insult with insult,
but
with blessing,

because to this you were called
so that you may inherit a blessing.

10 For,

“WHOEVER WOULD LOVE LIFE AND SEE GOOD DAYS
MUST KEEP HIS TONGUE FROM EVIL AND
HIS LIPS FROM DECEITFUL SPEECH.
11 HE MUST TURN FROM EVIL AND DO GOOD;
HE MUST SEEK PEACE AND PURSUE IT.

12 FOR THE EYES OF THE LORD ARE ON THE
RIGHTEOUS AND **HIS EARS ARE ATTENTIVE TO THEIR
PRAYER**,
BUT THE FACE OF THE LORD IS AGAINST THOSE WHO
DO EVIL.”

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1 Peter continues on next page.

C. **SUBMITTING TO GOD'S WILL - EVEN WHEN IT INCLUDES RIGHTEOUS SUFFERING**

13 Who is going to harm you if you are eager to do good?

OUR ATTITUDE REGARDING UNJUST SUFFERING IN THIS WORLD OF MAN

14 But even if you should suffer for what is right, you are blessed.

TOWARD CHRIST - IN FAITH, ACCEPT HIM AS LORD

“DO NOT
FEAR WHAT THEY FEAR;
DO NOT
BE FRIGHTENED.”

15 But
in your hearts **set apart Christ as Lord.**

TOWARD MEN - BE A LIGHT IN DARKNESS

Always be prepared to give an answer to everyone who asks you to give the reason for the hope that you have.

But do this with gentleness and respect, 16 keeping a clear **conscience**,
so that

those who speak maliciously against your good behavior in Christ may be
ashamed of their slander.

17 It is better, if it is **God's will**, to suffer for doing good than for doing evil.

CHRIST'S EXAMPLE

18 For Christ died for sins once for all, the righteous for the unrighteous, to bring you to God.

He was put to death in the body but made alive by the Spirit,

19 through whom also he went and preached to the spirits in prison 20 who disobeyed long ago when God waited patiently in the days of Noah while the ark was being built. In it only a few people, eight in all, were saved through water,

21 and this water symbolizes baptism that now saves you also—
not

the removal of dirt from the body

but

the pledge[e] of a good **conscience** toward God.

It saves you by the resurrection of Jesus Christ,

22 who has gone into heaven and is at God's right hand—with
angels, authorities and powers in submission to him.

OUR RESPONSE - REPENTANCE

4:1 Therefore,

since Christ suffered in his body,
arm yourselves also with the same attitude,

TURN FROM SIN & SELF

because he who has suffered in his body is done with sin.

2 As a result, he

does not live the rest of his earthly life for evil human desires,
but rather **for the will of God.**

3 For you have *spent enough time in the past doing what pagans choose to do—*
living in debauchery, lust, drunkenness, orgies, carousing and detestable
idolatry. 4 They think it strange that you do not plunge with them into the
same flood of dissipation, and they heap abuse on you. 5 But they will have
to give account to him who is ready to judge the living and the dead.

6 For this is the reason

the gospel was preached even to those who are now
dead,

so that they might

be judged

according to men in regard **to the body**,

but live

according to God in regard **to the spirit.**

TURN TOWARD SERVICE & OTHERS IN SUFFERING

7 The end of all things is near.

Therefore be clear minded and selfcontrolled so that you can pray.

8 Above all, love each other deeply, because **love covers over a multitude of sins.**

9 Offer hospitality to one another without grumbling.

GOD'S GIFTS ARE FOR BENEFIT OF OTHERS AND GLORY OF GOD

10 Each one should use whatever gift he has received to serve others, faithfully administering God's grace in its various forms.

GIFTS INVOLVING WORDS

11 If anyone speaks, he should do it as one speaking the very **words of God.**

GIFTS INVOLVING DEEDS

If anyone serves, he should do it with the **strength God provides**, so that in all things God may be praised through Jesus Christ.

To him be the glory and the power for ever and ever. Amen.

EXPECT BEING OUT OF PLACE IN THE WORLD TO BE HARD AT TIMES - PERSEVERE

12 Dear friends,
do not

be surprised at the painful trial you are suffering, as though something strange were happening to you.

13 **But**

rejoice that you participate in the sufferings of Christ, so that you may be overjoyed when his glory is revealed.

14 If you are insulted because of the name of Christ, **you are blessed**, for the Spirit of glory and of God rests on you.

15 If you suffer, it should not be as a murderer or thief or any other kind of criminal, or even as a meddler.

16 However, if you suffer as a Christian,
do not

be ashamed,

but

praise God that you bear that name.

17 For it is time for judgment to begin with the family of God;
and if it begins with us, what will the outcome be for those who do not obey the gospel of God?

18 And,

"IF IT IS HARD FOR THE RIGHTEOUS TO BE SAVED,
WHAT WILL BECOME OF THE UNGODLY AND THE SINNER?"

CONCLUSION

19 So then, those who suffer **according to God's will** should **commit** themselves to their faithful Creator and **continue** to do good.

*repentance
suffering unjustly*

D. SUBMITTING ONE TO ANOTHER IN THE FELLOWSHIP OF CHURCH

1. ELDERS

5:1 To the elders among you,

I appeal as a fellow elder, a witness of Christ's sufferings and one who also will share in the glory to be revealed: 2 Be shepherds of God's flock that is under your care, serving as overseers—not because you must, but because you are willing, as God wants you to be; not greedy for money, but eager to serve; 3 not lording it over those entrusted to you, but being examples to the flock. 4 And when the Chief Shepherd appears, you will receive the crown of glory that will never fade away.

2. YOUNG MEN

5 Young men,

in the same way be submissive to those who are older.

3. BOTH ELDERS, YOUNG MEN, ... AND ALL OTHERS

All of you,

clothe yourselves with humility toward one another,
because,

"GOD OPPOSES THE PROUD BUT GIVES GRACE TO THE HUMBLE."

6 Humble yourselves, therefore, under God's mighty hand, that he may lift you up in due time.

7 Cast all your anxiety on him because he cares for you.

8 Be selfcontrolled and alert.

- Your enemy the devil prowls around like a roaring lion looking for someone to devour. 9 Resist him, standing firm in the faith, because you know that your brothers throughout the world are undergoing the same kind of sufferings.
- 10 And the God of all grace, who called you to his eternal glory in Christ, after you have suffered a little while, will himself restore you and make you strong, firm and steadfast.

11 To him be the power for ever and ever. Amen.

IV. FAREWELL

12 With the help of Silas, whom I regard as a faithful brother, I have written to you briefly, encouraging you and testifying that this is the true grace of God. Stand fast in it.

13 She who is in Babylon, chosen together with you, sends you her greetings, and so does my son Mark.

14 Greet one another with a kiss of love.

Peace to all of you who are in Christ.